REPORT OF THE BOARD AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 MARCH 2024

REGULATOR OF SOCIAL HOUSING REGISTRATION NUMBER L1243

THE CO-OPERATIVE AND COMMUNITY BENEFIT SOCIETIES ACT 2014 REGISTRATION NUMBER 19080R

REPORT OF THE BOARD AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

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OFFICERS AND ADVISORS

FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Members of the BoardThe Board Members who served from 1 April 2023 up to the date of approval of these financial statementswere as follows:Cathy McCarthy (Chair)Rowann Limond (Chair of Finance, Audit & RiskCommittee)Karen CooperAlan Begg MA CAAndrew Green (appointed 21 September 2023)

(Each of the active Board members listed above holds a one-pound share in the association except Karen Cooper who is the Chief Executive.)

Director of Operations Director of Finance

PO13 OFQ

Gallagher

Chelmsford

CM1 1QS

Insurance Brokers

27-30 Railway Street

Chief Executive & Company Secretary

Management Team

Karen Cooper BA (Hons) Sian Llewellyn BA MCIOH Roger Maddams BA, FCA

Advisers

External Auditors

Beever and Struthers 150 Minories London EC3N 1LS

Bankers

CAF Bank Ltd 25 Kings Hill Avenue West Malling ME19 4JQ

Funders

Royal Bank of Scotland 280 Bishopsgate London EC2M 4RB Internal Auditors TIAA Ltd Business Support Centre 53-55 Gosport Business Centre Aerodrome Road, Gosport

Solicitors Trowers and Hamlins LLP 3 Bunhill Row London EC1Y 8YZ

Nationwide Building Society Kings Park Road Moulton Park Northampton NN3 6NW Unity Trust Bank Plc 4 Brindley Place Birmingham B1 2JB

Registered office:	99 Maple Road Penge London SE20 8LN
Registration:	Registered Society registration number: 19080R Regulator of Social Housing registered number: L1243 Member of the National Housing Federation

REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The Board present their annual report and audited financial statements of Penge Churches Housing Association Limited (PCHA) for the year ended 31 March 2024.

The financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the association's rules, and the Housing SORP: 2018 update Statement of Recommended Practice for registered social housing providers.

On 31 March 2023, Bexley Community Housing Association (BECHA) transferred engagements to PCHA in accordance with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Act 2014.

Principal activity

The association is a charitable registered provider of social rented housing. The principal activity of the association throughout the year was that of providing affordable rented accommodation to people in housing need locally. The association owns and manages 413 homes (2023: 404). In the year PCHA acquired 9 new units at the "Lord Kitchener" site in the London Borough of Bexley.

Our Vision

We are an ambitious local housing association that strives to deliver homes and services we can be proud of. We aim to make a positive impact and work collaboratively with our residents and communities to support them to thrive.

Our Values

Acting with Integrity

- ♦ We communicate in an open, honest, and transparent way.
- ✤ We do what we say we will and keep our promises
- We are accountable for our decisions and take responsibility for our mistakes.

Being Ambitious

- We seek to deliver a broader range of services to meet the needs of more people in our community.
- We are prepared to take appropriate risks to drive improvement and growth.
- ✤ We are creative, forward thinking, and open to new ideas.
- We embrace change and respond positively to new opportunities.

Striving for Excellence

- ♦ We will work inclusively and innovatively to continuously improve.
- We are people focused and aim to tailor our approach to the needs of individuals.
- We support residents in a holistic way, supporting them to thrive.
- ♦ We strive to be proactive, solution orientated and go the extra mile.
- ♦ We continually challenge ourselves to improve our performance.
- ♦ We seek to make sound business decisions and be well governed and managed.

Working in Partnership

- We build strong and positive relationships based on trust and mutual respect.
- We strive to create a culture of collaboration and shared accountability.

Behaving with Respect

- ♦ We behave in a fair-minded and non-judgemental way.
- ♦ We value the individuality and diversity of our residents, staff, and communities.
- ♦ We are inclusive and respectful in the way we work.

REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Our Values (continued)

Behaving with Respect (continued)

- ✤ We celebrate difference, believing everyone is unique
- We have a zero-tolerance approach to discriminatory behaviour

Being Kind

- We treat each other with compassion and kindness
- We encourage open conversations about mental health and wellbeing

Strategic Objectives 2023-2025

Our Services

- Providing excellent services we are proud of
- Doing the basics brilliantly
- Putting residents at the heart of what we do
- Working positively and holistically with residents to help them sustain their tenancies.

Our Homes

- Providing and maintaining homes we are proud of
- Providing homes that are decent, safe, and green.
- Delivering more rented homes for the local community

Our Community

- Making a positive impact in the wider community
- Work in partnership with others to proactively support our residents and local community.

Our Business

- Being a modern, agile, resilient, and forward-thinking business
- Maintaining financial strength, ensuring we have the resources to deliver our objectives.
- Driven by our vision and values.

Our People

- Building strong and positive relationships based on trust and mutual respect.
- Creating a culture of collaboration and shared accountability
- Being agile, light of foot and resilient in the way we work.

Financial review

The association has had a successful year financially with a surplus for the year of £25,712 (£288,756 in 2023). Included in costs in the current year are £50,218 (2023: £127,651) of one-off costs directly associated with the merger. The 2023 results were boosted by a surplus of £245,052 (2024; £0) on property disposals.

The association has set "Golden Rules" with appropriate buffers regarding meeting all its banking covenants and in maintaining suitable liquidity measures. The association has comfortably met all of these covenants and liquidity requirements. The association invests its reserves to obtain maximum interest as part of its treasury management policy.

The revenue reserves of the association stood at $\pounds 8,998,289$ at the year-end (2023: $\pounds 9,024,577$). The movement in reserves can be seen in note 17 to the financial statements.

REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

At year end, PCHA has £4,250,000 remaining of secured and undrawn additional medium-term funding with one of its existing lenders to deliver its development aspirations of around a net 25 new units and to facilitate an additional £500,000 major works investment in existing stock primarily around energy efficiency.

Achieving our objectives

The current version of the Corporate Plan is based around PCHA's Strategic Objectives. The Corporate Plan outlines the "DNA" of PCHA through:

- (a) **Our Services:** developing and delivering a range of services to meet the diverse needs of our residents, including more ways of engagement at times that suit residents better, providing excellent customer service in ways that treat residents with respect, proactively seeking and learning from feedback and complaints. Our services are built around delivering the best value for money that we can deliver to our residents, including additional social value.
- (b) **Our Homes**: on the back of the recent new funding, PCHA will commence the delivery of a range of new homes to help meet the needs of the people in our community. Using our asset management information, we will deliver our planned and major works programme to provide decent, safe, and warm homes and will work towards the 2030 target of all homes attaining at least SAP rating "C" through better energy efficiency. We will deliver a proactive responsive repairs service, ensuring clarity about our respective responsibilities.
- (c) **Our Community**: We have an agreement with Pocket Power to support residents through the costof-living crisis, saving the average person £370 per annum. We actively work with other support agencies in the community, and we will explore collaborative partnerships such as this to further the growth and social value objectives of PCHA, and we will work to ensure that PCHA has a positive voice and reputation within the local community.
- (d) **Our Business;** we will safeguard and make the best use of our assets and resources to best deliver the objectives, including that PCHA has sufficient funding and liquidity to deliver. We will ensure that our business is based on sound and accurate lines including embedding our ICT and other strategies, , responding swiftly to housing and governance changes and to manage risk in a proactive manner to ensure that strategic objectives and business continuity are not jeopardised.
- (e) Our People: during the pandemic, we moved to a flexible and agile working environment that ensures excellent customer service can be delivered in a manner that fits best with the individuals concerned. We will have a clear performance framework; we will develop the skills in the staff including the Board and we will embrace and celebrate the diversity of the team. We currently have Investors in People "Silver" accreditation, and we continue to work towards "Gold" level.

Employees

The association values its staff as its most important asset and, where appropriate, the involvement of staff in the affairs of the association is a high priority. The chief executive and senior staff members attend Board and/or committee meetings as appropriate and during the year they attended the Board Awayday to discuss the future direction of the Association. Employees are kept informed about the policies and performance of the association through regular team meetings. Staff training and development is a priority and staff attend courses and conferences run by several organisations.

REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Pensions

The Association provides and contributes to pensions for all staff through TPT Retirement Solution's Social Housing Pension Scheme. Further details are in note 19 to the financial statements.

Health, safety and welfare of residents and employees

The Board recognises the importance of effective health, safety and welfare provision for its residents and employees at work. Appropriate policies, including a Mental Health Strategy and Wellbeing Guide, are in place for the protection and welfare of the residents and employees of the association.

Corporate governance and internal controls

The Board is responsible for the association's system of internal control. The system is designed to provide reasonable assurance against material misstatements or loss, but it cannot provide absolute assurance or eliminate all risk of failure to achieve business objectives. The Board has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal control during the year.

The Board has established procedures which are designed to provide effective internal control. These include delegated authorities, financial regulations, treasury management, risk management, approvals of any investment projects, health and safety, data protection and fraud prevention. The Board has agreed terms of reference for its Finance, Audit & Risk Committee which meets regularly to monitor the actual results of the association against budgets and the business plan. The Committee has set up internal audit procedures and regularly reviews the results of internal audit reviews. They also carry out a review of the association's finance procedures on a regular basis.

The Board and management have established processes to carry out a regular identification, evaluation and control of the significant risks facing the organisation and the Chief Executive is responsible for alerting the Board to any new or changing risks.

Compliance with NHF Code of Governance (2020) and the Regulator of Social Housing's Governance & Financial Viability Standard

The association is committed to compliance with the NHF Code of Governance 2020 and the Regulator of Social Housing's Governance & Financial Viability Standard and complies with both. In particular, the following controls and activities are in place:

- a Board succession plan, to achieve compliance with the guidance on length of service for members of the Board.
- an updated Board appraisal framework and skills audit, which includes a commitment to an annual appraisal of the effectiveness of the Board. This process was supported by an external consultant leading to a governance action plan being implemented.
- a robust financial business plan which is regularly reviewed by the Board with appropriate stress testing and reporting on funders covenants.
- an up to date and comprehensive risk management framework including establishment of a risk appetite statement, improved ways of managing and reporting on the Risk Register including scenariobased reviews of key risks and the asset and liability register.

The association is committed to accountability and endorses the principle of openness and accountability to residents and stakeholders in all areas of its activity. We have a range of involvement opportunities on offer to our residents throughout the year and all residents receive a copy of our annual report and are invited to attend several events to enable them to scrutinise our performance.

The Board of PCHA consider that it is compliant with the updated 2020 NHF Code of Governance in the year to 31 March 2024 with no significant matters outstanding.

REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Value for money (VFM)

It is important that we can be held to account for the VFM of our services by all our key stakeholders, including residents, the local authority and other partners in the community, our regulator, and funders.

Our definition of VFM is the production of as much value as possible from the income and assets we have available. This includes several types of value: financial, social, and environmental. PCHA aims to provide value for several stakeholders: residents, the local authority, the local community, the regulator, and funders. Through involving residents in the association, and continually seeking their feedback, we can identify their priorities and shape our services to meet these.

PCHA has a VFM strategy covering the three years to 2025. It helps us to:

- Ensure that the Board is driving VFM in all aspects of running the association and delivering services
- Give impetus to VFM in achieving our business objectives
- Deliver VFM in a consistent and effective way
- Explain our approach to VFM to our people and stakeholders.

The Corporate Plan outlines the "DNA" of PCHA through its Strategic Objectives and the VFM Strategy is part of this governance chain in being will give a road map of how it will support delivery of the objectives, in terms of economy, efficiency and effectiveness through clear and measurable goals and targets.

The association incorporates an assessment of value for money into its decision-making processes. In doing so the financial, social, and environmental value are taken into consideration. Our financial business plan is a tool for delivering value from our resources and this is reviewed at least annually by the Board.

Governance and scrutiny in achieving value for money

To ensure that VFM remains at the heart of all that we do, PCHA's Board has several governance arrangements in place:

- The Finance, Audit & Risk Committee terms of reference include a responsibility to consider the association's Value for Money (VFM) performance and to recommend to the Board an annual self-assessment on VFM
- A balanced scorecard containing key financial and management performance indicators is reported to each of our Committee and Board meetings.
- The Board approves an annual budget, and the Finance, Audit & Risk Committee carries out regular monitoring of quarterly management accounts to assess performance against that budget.
- The Board receives annual benchmarking data comparing our performance and costs with those of peer organisations in the Acuity London & South East Benchmarking Club.
- Resident satisfaction feedback provides information, including views on value for money of services, which the Board and staff can use to drive performance improvement.

Social value

As a small community-based housing association, we are committed to working in partnership and offering a range of services to our residents which extend beyond the provision of a home and basic landlord services.

These include:

- a personalised service and access to support from other community partners, for example from Ambient, who support people with mental health issues to live independently in the community and saving the much higher costs of institutional care
- a range of services to support residents financially, for example through partners such as Pocket Power and Living Well, as well as support to access credit union banking services
- small grants for household goods etc through our Hardship Fund
- support to residents seeking employment, for example through access to internet facilities at our offices for job seeking or access to training

REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Investing in assets

An essential part of achieving value for money lies in the management of our assets i.e. the properties owned by the association. PCHA's Asset Management Strategy sets out our approach to developing new homes, and to managing and maintaining existing assets. We have developed an asset appraisal model that will support us to deliver our asset management strategy which will also cover a range of property, procurement and health and safety matters. When we improve or develop properties, we consider environmental and sustainability issues, aiming to minimise the energy costs for residents and reduce environmental impact.

Good value services

PCHA has a set of Customer Service Standards, agreed with residents, which set out what they can expect by way of housing management services. Our aim is to meet resident expectations by providing quality services whilst managing budgets carefully. Since the Transfer of Engagements from BECHA to PCHA we now operate in two local authorities: Bexley and Bromley. We have offices in both areas. This enables our housing management service to be both efficient and accessible to our residents.

When service contracts are reviewed or new services commissioned, we always follow financial procedures and seek to make savings where possible. We aim to use local contractors and suppliers, keeping economic benefit in the local community, so long as standards of work and costs represent good value for money.

VFM Metrics

PCHA has benchmarked its performance against its own figures for the previous two financial years as well as the median figures from its own peer group, consisting of 14 other small housing associations deemed similar in size and location and part of the Acuity SPBM Benchmarking Group. In general, most of the metrics for PCHA are in line with those from the previous two years, adjusting for the year end straddling one-off cost of £50,128 (2023: £127,679) in the current year for merger related management costs. Where there are differences to the peer group median figures, these are reviewed and discussed regularly at the quarterly meetings of the London & South East Benchmarking Club. The results can be summarised as follows: -

				PCHA	
		PCHA	PCHA	Target	Peer group median
		2023-24	2022-23	2023-24	2023-24
1	Reinvestment	7.7%	1.4%	1.2%	4.7%
2a	New supply delivered (social housing units)	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2b	New supply delivered (non-social housing)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
3	Gearing	22.8%	16.5%	24.3%	32.3%
4	EBITDA MRI interest cover	131%	151%	155%	194%
5	Headline social housing cost per unit	£5,763	£5,833	£5,570	£4,960
5a	Management cost per unit	£2,760	£2,889	£2,879	
5b	Service charge cost per unit	£378	£333	£318	
5c	Maintenance cost per unit	£1,825	£1,620	£1,564	
5d	Major repairs cost per unit	£695	£890	£989	
5e	Other social housing costs per unit	£105	£101	£-	
6a	Operating margin (social housing lettings)	14.1%	11.5%	11.6%	19.5%
6b	Operating margin (overall)	12.8%	10.7%	12.1%	17.4%
7	Return on capital employed	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	2.4%

REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Performance against VFM Targets

The PCHA VFM targets were set in line with the Board approved budget.

Operating margins both overall and for social housing lettings are broadly in line with the target set from the 2023/24 budget, with social housing lettings operating margin at 14.1% an improvement compared to the target of 11.6%. The margin is higher than that seen in 22/23 of 11.5%, primarily due to efficiencies generated by bringing together the management functions of two organisations in 22/23 with the Transfer of Engagement with BECHA on 31 March 2023. Major works on reinvesting back into the stock by way of component expenditure was £287k in 23/24, slightly down from £357k in 22/23 but within the 23/24 year, PCHA paused its stock reinvestment for a period to undertake a full Stock Condition Survey which will inform the future levels of building component replacement and cyclical programmes of maintenance.

Overall headline social housing cost per unit has fallen slightly to £5,763 in 2023/24 from £5,833 in 22/23, against a backdrop of general inflation of up to 10% within the year. Management costs fell by £129 per unit to £2,760 in 2023/24, reflecting merger related efficiencies as well as lower additional expenditure on merger-related activity. Offsetting this, maintenance expenditure per unit rose by £225 to £1,825 reflecting higher costs for expenditure either arising from the stock condition survey work such as addressing damp, condensation and mould issues (2024: £122k, 2023: £11k)) and high levels of costs to rectify void properties for reletting (2024: £154k, 2023: £96k). In total, 1,059 day-to-day repairs were completed in 23/24 compared to 757 in 22/23 at an average job cost of £244 (2023: average job cost of £291).

Interest cover, net debt per unit, gearing and annual debt servicing metrics continue to comfortably meet bank covenant requirements. These are summarised as follows:

	Actual	Covenant	Clearance	Met?
Interest Cover - EBITDA	185%	110% min	75%	yes
Net debt per unit £	15,098	30,000 max	14,902	yes
Gearing %	18%	40% max	22%	yes
Annual Debt Servicing - years	6	19 max	13	yes

Public Benefit Entity

As a public benefit entity, Penge Churches Housing Association Limited has applied the public benefit entity 'PBE' prefixed paragraphs of FRS 102

Statement of the Board's Responsibilities in respect of the Financial Statements

The Board is responsible for preparing the report and financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and registered social housing legislation require the Board to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the association and of its income and expenditure for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Board is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently.
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent.
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the association will continue in business.

REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The Board is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and enable it to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 and the Accounting Direction for Private Registered Providers of Social Housing 2022. It has general responsibility for taking reasonable steps to safeguard the assets of the Association and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

The Board is responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the association's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Information for Auditors

We the members of the Board who held office at the date of approval of these Financial Statements as set out above confirm, so far as we are aware, that there is no relevant audit information of which the Association's auditors are unaware; and we have taken all the steps that we ought to have taken as Board members to make ourselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

Appointment of Auditors

Beever and Struthers to be reappointed as auditors for the coming year.

Signed by order of the Board

Karen Cooper (Sep 24, 202

K Cooper Secretary

Date: 17 September 2024

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

TO THE MEMBERS OF

PENGE CHURCHES HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements Penge Churches Housing Association Limited for the year ended 31 March 2024 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, the Statement of Financial Position, the Statement of Cash flows and the Statement of Changes in Reserves and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies in Note 1. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- Give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2024 and of its surplus for the year then ended.
- Have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, and.
- Have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 and the Accounting Direction for Private Registered Providers of Social Housing 2022.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Board's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Board with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Report of the Board, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Board is responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

TO THE MEMBERS OF

PENGE CHURCHES HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or
- the Association has not kept proper accounting records; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Board

As explained more fully in the Statement of Responsibilities of the Board set out on page 8, the Board are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Board determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board are responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

We identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and then design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, including obtaining audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

In identifying and addressing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, our procedures included the following:

- We obtained an understanding of laws and regulations that affect the Association, focusing on those that had a direct effect on the financial statements or that had a fundamental effect on its operations. Key laws and regulations that we identified included the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act, the Statement of Recommended Practice for registered housing providers: Housing SORP 2018, the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008, the Accounting Direction for Private Registered Providers of Social Housing 2022, tax legislation, health and safety legislation, and employment legislation.
- We enquired of the Board and reviewed correspondence and Board meeting minutes for evidence of noncompliance with relevant laws and regulations. We also reviewed controls the Board have in place, where necessary, to ensure compliance.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

TO THE MEMBERS OF

PENGE CHURCHES HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

Extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud (continued)

- We gained an understanding of the controls that the Board have in place to prevent and detect fraud. We enquired of the Board about any incidences of fraud that had taken place during the accounting period.
- The risk of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations and fraud was discussed within the audit team and tests were planned and performed to address these risks. We identified the potential for fraud in the following areas: laws related to the construction and provision of social housing recognising the nature of the Association's activities and the regulated nature of the Association's activities.
- We reviewed financial statements disclosures and tested to supporting documentation to assess compliance with relevant laws and regulations discussed above.
- We enquired of the Board about actual and potential litigation and claims.
- We performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that might indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud.
- In addressing the risk of fraud due to management override of internal controls we tested the appropriateness of journal entries and assessed whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates were indicative of a potential bias.

Due to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. For example, as with any audit, there remained a higher risk of non-detection of irregularities, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. We are not responsible for preventing fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations and cannot be expected to detect all fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Association's members as a body, in accordance with Section 87 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and Section 128 of the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Geever and Struthes

Beever and Struthers Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 150 Minories London EC3N 1LS

Date: 26 September 2024

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	Notes	2024 £	2023 £
Turnover	2	3,005,424	2,828,164
Operating expenditure	2,27	(2,619,904)	(2,525,429)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	4	-	245,052
Operating surplus	2	385,520	547,787
Interest receivable Interest and financing costs	6 7	17,468 (377,276)	6,838 (265,869)
Surplus for the year	8	25,712	288,756
Other Comprehensive Income			
Actuarial (losses) in respect of pension schemes	19	(52,000)	(41,000)
Total comprehensive income for the year		(26,288)	247,756

The financial statements on pages 13 to 39 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 17 September 2024 and were signed on their behalf by:

McCarthy (Sep 25, 203 GMT +1)

Cathy McCarthy Chair

Rowann Limond (Sep 26, 2024 10:51 GMT+1)

Karen Cooper (Sep 24, 202 GMT+1)

Rowann Limond

Chair of Finance, Audit & Risk Committee

Karen Cooper Secretary

The Statement of Comprehensive Income relates wholly to continuing activities and the notes on pages 17 to 37 form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT 31 MARCH 2024

	Notes	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets: Housing Properties Tangible fixed assets: Other fixed assets	11 12	26,885,238 211,599	25,257,948 183,608
		27,096,837	25,441,556
Current assets			
Trade and other debtors Cash and cash equivalents	13	125,421 808,547	103,564 1,321,244
		933,968	1,424,808
Less: Creditors			
Amount falling due within one year	14	(808,014)	(874,128)
Net current assets		125,954	550,680
Total assets less current liabilities		27,222,791	25,992,236
Creditors Amount falling due after more than one year	15	(17,907,486)	(16,648,642)
Provisions for liabilities Pension – defined benefit liability	19	(317,000)	(319,000)
Tension – defined benefit hability	17		
Total net assets		8,998,305	9,024,594
Capital and reserves			
Revenue reserves Called-up share capital	17 18	8,998,289 16	9,024,577 17
Total Reserves		8,998,305	9,024,594

The financial statements on pages 13 to 37 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 17 September 2024 and were signed on their behalf by:



Cathy McCarthy Chair

Rowann Limond (Sep 26, 2024 10:51 GMT+1)

Karen Cooper (Sep 24, 2024 15:40 GMT+1)

Rowann Limond Chair of Finance, Audit & Risk Committee

Karen Cooper Secretary

The notes on pages 17 to 37 form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	2024	2023
Net cash generated from operating activities	£	£
(see Note i)	587,277	406,995
Cash flow from investing activities		
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(2,116,039)	(452,732)
New finance raised	2,650,000	1,000,000
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets Interest received	- 17 469	404,000
interest received	17,468	6,838
	551,429	958,106
Cash flow from financing activities		
Interest paid	(359,184)	(251,237)
Repayment of borrowings	(1,212,482)	(1,022,829)
Repayment of housing grant	(79,736)	-
(Cancellation) of ordinary shares	(1)	-
	(1,651,403)	(1,274,066)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(512,697)	91,035
Cash and cash equivalent at beginning of the year	1,321,244	1,230,209
Cash and cash equivalent at end of the year	808,547	1,321,244
Note i Cash flow from operating activities	£	£
Cash now nom operating activities		
Surplus for the year	(26,288)	247,756
Adjustments for non-cash items		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	468,794	403,281
(Increase) / decrease in trade and other debtors	(21,857)	(22,281)
(Decrease) / increase in trade and other creditors	(12,077)	(47,098)
Movement in respect of pension schemes	(2,000)	(13,000)
Adjustments for investing or financing activities:		
Government grants utilised in the year	(161,011)	(161,011)
Surplus from sale of fixed assets	-	(245,051)
Interest Payable	359,184	251,237
Interest received	(17,468)	(6,838)
Net cash generated from operating activities	587,277	406,995

The notes on pages 17 to 37 form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN RESERVES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	Total Reserves
	£
Balance as of 1 April 2022	8,776,821
Total Comprehensive Income for the year	247,756
Balance as of 31 March 2023	9,024,577
Total Comprehensive Income for the year	(26,288)
Balance as of 31 March 2024	8,998,289

The notes on pages 17 to 37 form an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Legal Status

Penge Churches Association Limited is incorporated in England under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 registration number 19080R and is registered with the Regulator of Social Housing as a Private Registered Provider of Social Housing registration number L1243. The registered office is 99 Maple Road, Penge, SE20 8LN.

(b) Basis of accounting

The Association's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom Accounting Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (UK GAAP) and the Statement of Recommending Practice for registered housing providers: Housing SORP 2018.

The financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 and the Accounting Direction for Private Registered Providers of Social Housing 2022. The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis of accounting and are presented in sterling £.

The Association's financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102.

As a public benefit entity, Penge Churches Housing Association Limited has applied the public benefit entity 'PBE' prefixed paragraphs of FRS 102.

(c) Turnover

Turnover represents rental income receivable (net of void losses), service charges levied, management fees receivable and revenue grants from the Greater London Authority and Homes England.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(d) Fixed assets and depreciation

Housing properties

Housing properties are stated at cost less depreciation. Freehold land is not depreciated. Completed housing properties have been split between their land and structure costs and a specific set of major components that require periodic replacement.

Refurbishment or replacement of such a component is capitalised and then depreciated over the estimated useful life of the component at the following rates:

Structure	100 year
Kitchen	25 years
Windows	30 years
Bathrooms	30 years
Boilers	10 years
Heating system (excel Boiler)	40 years
Doors	20 years
Roofs	70 years
Electrical systems	50 years

As a result of the merger, estimated useful lives of components was harmonised on those used by Penge Churches Housing Association

Other fixed assets

Other fixed assets are stated at cost. Depreciation is charged on the other fixed assets as follows:

Freehold office	- Over 100 years
Fixtures and fittings	- Over 4 years
Schemes and office equipment	- Over 4 years
Motor Vehicles	- Over 5 years

A full year's depreciation is charged on these assets in the year of purchase, but no charge is made in the year of disposal. As a result of the merger, estimated useful lives of components was harmonised on those used by Penge Churches Housing Association

(e) Social Housing Grant

Where developments have been financed wholly or partly by social housing and other grants, the amount of the grant received has been included as deferred income and recognised in Turnover over the estimated useful life of the associated asset structure (not land), under the accruals model. SHG received for items of cost written off in the Statement of Comprehensive Income Account is included as part of Turnover.

When Social Housing Grant (SHG) in respect of housing properties during construction exceeds the total cost to date of those housing properties, the excess is shown as a current liability.

SHG must be recycled by the Association under certain conditions, if a property is sold, or if another relevant event takes place. In these cases, the SHG can be used for projects approved by the Homes England and the Greater London Authority. However, SHG may have to be repaid if certain conditions are not met. If grant is not required to be recycled or repaid, any unamortised grant is recognised as Turnover. In certain circumstances, SHG may be repayable, and, in that event, is a subordinated unsecured repayable debt.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(f) Capitalisation of interest and development costs

Interest on the mortgage loan financing a development is capitalised up to the date of practical completion of the scheme. Interest on other borrowings specifically financing the development programme (or scheme) after deduction of interest on social housing grant in advance is also capitalised.

All costs incurred in the delivery of the association's development programme are also capitalised.

(g) Pension costs

The cost of providing retirement pensions and related benefits is charged to management expenses over periods benefiting from the employees' services.

A liability for the Association's pension obligations is recognised net of plan assets. The net change in the net defined benefit liability is recognised as the cost of the defined benefit plan during the period. Pension plan assets are measured at fair value and the defined benefit obligation is measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit method. Further details of the assumption and the pension plans are in note 19.

(h) Cyclical repairs and maintenance

The association maintains its properties in accordance with a planned programme of works. No provision is made in the financial statements for future works, but actual costs incurred are charged in the Statement of Comprehensive Income under the heading of planned maintenance.

(i) Tax status

By virtue of S.478 Corporation Tax Act 2010, the Association is exempt from corporation tax.

(j) Value Added Tax (VAT)

The Association is not VAT registered. The balances shown in these financial statements are inclusive of VAT where applicable.

(k) Going concern

The Association's financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which assumes an ability to continue operating for the foreseeable future. The business plan is updated on at least a twice-annual basis and findings including stress testing and findings are reported back to the Board and the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee. No significant concerns have been noted and we consider it appropriate to continue to prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(I) Financial Instruments

Financial instruments such as loans, accounts payables, accounts receivables and cash are classified either as basic or complex. All financial instruments are initially measured at their fair values at the time the transactions occur. Subsequently all basic instruments are measured at amortised cost and all complex financial instruments are measured at a fair value through the comprehensive income.

Financial instruments held by the Association are classified as follows:

- Financial assets such as cash are held at cost.
- Financial assets such as current asset investments and receivables are classified as loans and receivables and held at amortised cost using the effective interest method.
- Financial liabilities such as bonds and loans are held at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(m) Holiday pay accrual

A liability is recognised to the extent of any unused holiday pay entitlement which has accrued at the Statement of Financial Position date and carried forward to future periods. This is measured at the undiscounted salary cost of the future holiday entitlement so accrued at the Statement of Financial Position date.

(n) Cash equivalents

Cash equivalents include readily convertible short-term highly liquid investments less advances from banks repayable within three months from the date of the advance.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(o) Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported for assets and liabilities as at the Statement of Financial Position date and the amounts reported for revenues and expenses during the year. However, the nature of estimation means that actual outcomes could differ from those estimates. The following judgements (apart from those involving estimates) have had the most significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

- a. Categorisation of housing properties. The Association has undertaken a detailed review of the intended use of all housing properties. In determining the intended use, the Association has considered if the asset is held for social benefit or to earn commercial rentals.
- b. Impairment. The Association has identified a cash generating unit for impairment assessment purposes at a property scheme level.
- c. Pension and other post-employment benefits: The cost of defined benefit pension plans and other post-employment benefits are determined using actuarial valuations. The actuarial valuation involves making assumptions about discount rates, future salary increases, mortality rates and future pension increases. Due to the complexity of the valuation, the underlying assumptions and the long-term nature of these plans, such estimates are subject to significant uncertainty. In determining the appropriate discount rate, management considers the interest rates of corporate bonds in the respective currency with at least AA rating, with extrapolated maturities corresponding to the expected duration of the defined benefit obligation. The underlying bonds are further reviewed for quality, and those having excessive credit spreads are removed from the population bonds on which the discount rate is based, on the basis that they do not represent high quality bonds. The mortality rate is based on publicly available mortality tables for the specific sector. Future salary increases and pension increases are based on expected future inflation rates for the respective sector. Further details are given in note 19.

(p) Other key sources of estimation and assumptions

a. Tangible fixed assets. Tangible fixed assets are depreciated over their useful lives considering residual values, where appropriate. The actual lives of the assets and residual values are assessed annually and may vary depending on several factors. In re-assessing asset lives, factors such as technological innovation, product life cycles and maintenance programmes are considered. Residual value assessments consider issues such as future market conditions, the remaining life of the asset and projected disposal values.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

2. TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS

	∢ Turnover	—— 2024 — Operating Costs	Operating Surplus
	£	£	£
Social housing lettings (note 3)	3,001,092	(2,576,389)	424,703
Other	4,332	(43,515)	(39,183)
-	3,005,424	(2,619,904)	385,520
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment			-
TOTAL			385,520
	4	2023	
	Turnover	Operating Costs	Operating Surplus
	£	£	£
Social housing lettings (note 3)	2,808,226	(2,484,676)	323,550
Other	19,938	(40,753)	(20,815)
	2,828,164	(2,525,429)	302,735
-	2,020,104		

TOTAL

547,787

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

3. TURNOVER AND OPERATING EXPENDITURE

	General		Intermediate	Total	Total
	Needs	Supported	rent	2024	
	Housing	Housing	lettings	2024	2023
-	£	£	£	£	£
Income					
Rent receivable net of	2,535,567	88,462	71,935	2,695,964	2,492,746
identifiable service charges	100.000	10.250	1 100		
Service charge income	123,339	19,378	1,400	144,117	154,469
Amortised government grants	152,240	8,771	-	161,011	161,011
5					
Turnover from Social	2,811,146	116,611	73,335	3,001,092	2,808,226
Housing Lettings					
Operating expenditure					
Management	1,190,716	2,564	-	1,193,280	1,294,800
Service charge costs	143,608	11,915	3,946	159,469	134,635
Routine maintenance	423,333	3,969	5,596	432,898	372,993
Planned maintenance	298,517	11,875	1,595	311,987	281,509
Major repairs expenditure	-	-	-	-	-
Lease costs	30,803	-	-	30,803	44,087
Rent losses from bad debts	(1,894)	390	-	(1,504)	(28,226)
Housing property	424,826	6,400	18,230	449,456	412,049
depreciation	<i>,</i>	,		,	,
	2 500 000	27 112	20.267	2 57(200	2 494 (7)
Operating expenditure on Social Housing Lettings	2,509,909	37,113	29,367	2,576,389	2,484,676
Operating Surplus on Social Housing Lettings	301,237	79,498	43,968	424,703	323,550
Void losses	26,945	10,087		37,032	51,765
	_ 0,7 .0	20,007			,,

4. GAIN ON DISPOSAL OF PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	2024	2023
	£	£
Proceeds Cost of sales	-	404,000 (158,948)
Gain on disposal		245,052

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

5. ACCOMMODATION OWNED, MANAGED AND IN DEVELOPMENT

	2024	2023
	No	No
Social Housing		
Owned and managed at end of year:	396	387
General needs housing Supported housing and housing for older people	13	13
Intermediate rent	4	4
	413	404
6. INTEREST RECEIVABLE		
	2024	2023
	£	£
Bank interest receivable	17,468	6,838
7. INTEREST AND FINANCE COSTS		
	2024	2023
	£	£
Deferred benefit pension charge	14,000	8,000
Interest payable on housing loans repayable wholly or partly in more than 5 years	359,184	251,237
Loan fees amortised Notional interest on RCGF	4,092	3,996 2,636
Notional interest on RCOI	4,092	2,030
	377,276	265,869
8. SURPLUS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES		
Surplus on ordinary activities is stated after charging		
	2024	2023
Depreciation:	£	£
Tangible owned fixed assets	468,794	403,281
Operating lease rentals – land and buildings	29,978	44,087
Operating lease rentals – office equipment	4,000	5,446
Auditors' remuneration (excluding VAT): In their capacity as auditors	21,460	21,460
in their expression as auditors	21,700	21,700

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

9. DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS

10.

	2024	2023 £
	£	~
The aggregate emoluments payable to or receivable by the directors (board and director/chief executive)	113,457	116,787
Emoluments paid to the highest paid director of the Association excluding pension contributions:	97,299	101,865

The Chief Executive was an ordinary member of the Social Housing Pension Scheme and the employer's contribution for the financial year was £9,546 (2023: £8,922). No special terms were applied to the pension for the Chief Executive.

Directors (key management personnel) are defined as members of the Board and the Chief Executive.

The Chairs of Board and the Chairs of Finance, Audit and Risk Committee received a total combined remuneration of $\pounds 6,612$ in the year (2023: $\pounds 6,000$).

	2024	2023
	£	£
C.McCarthy (Chair of Board) R.Limond (Chair of Finance, Audit & Risk Committee)	4,408 2,204	4,000 2,000
No other non-executive members received remuneration.		
EMPLOYEES	2024	2023
The average number of persons employed during the year expressed in full time equivalents (35 hours per week) was:	No	No
Number of persons employed Full time equivalents	12.8 10.7	12.3 11.5
	2024 £	2023 £
Staff costs (for the above persons)		
Wages and salaries	536,098	473,363
Social security costs	51,630	38,648
Other pension costs	55,745	53,612
	643,473	565,623

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

Aggregate number of full time equivalent staff whose remuneration exceeded $\pounds 60,000$ in the period	No.	No.
$\pounds90,001 - \pounds100,000$ $\pounds100,001 - \pounds110,000$	1	- 1

11. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS – HOUSING PROPERTIES

	Social Housing Properties for Letting – Completed	Social Housing Properties for Letting – Work in Progress	Social Housing Properties for Letting – Total
	£	£	£
Cost At 1 April 2023 Additions: New properties Additions: Works to existing properties Disposals	31,801,278 1,760,881 368,461 (181,116)	117,700 20,809 -	31,918,978 1,781,690 368,461 (181,116)
At 31 March 2024	33,749,504	138,509	33,888,013
Depreciation At 1 April 2023 Charge for the year Eliminated on disposals At 31 March 2024 Net Book Value At 31 March 2024	6,661,030 449,456 (107,711) 7,002,775 26,746,729	- - - - 138,509	6,661,030 449,456 (107,711) 7,002,775 26,885,238
At 31 March 2023	25,140,248	117,700	25,257,948
Housing properties comprises	Freehold		2024 £ 25,945,772 939,466

Housing property additions during the year relate to rehabilitation work and component replacements at various properties.

26,885,238

Freehold and long leasehold land and buildings with a carrying amount of £11,007,461 (2023: \pounds 12,391,027) have been pledged to secure borrowings of the Association. The Association is not allowed to pledge these assets as security for other borrowings or to sell them to another entity.

Maintenance expenditure on properties is disclosed in note 3.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

12. OTHER FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold Office	Schemes Equipment	Office equipment	Fixtures and fittings	Total
Cost	£	£	£	£	£
Cost At 1 April 2023	178,807	9,195	45,249	18,099	251,350
Additions	-	300	11,952	35,078	47,330
At 31 March 2024	178,807	9,495	57,201	53,177	298,680
Depreciation					
At 1 April 2023	26,198	910	31,294	9,340	67,742
Charge for the year	1,840	1,861	7,939	7,699	19,339
At 31 March 2024	26,198	2,771	39,233	17,039	87,081
Net Book Value					
At 31 March 2024	150,769	6,724	17,968	36,138	211,599
At 31 March 2023	152,609	8,285	13,955	8,759	183,608

13. TRADE AND OTHER DEBTORS

	2024	2023
Amounts falling due within one year	£	£
Arrears of rent and service charges Less: provision for bad debts	142,043 (57,034)	131,480 (62,227)
Prepayments and accrued income	85,009 40,412	69,253 34,311
	125,421	103,564

Debtors are all due within one year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

14. **CREDITORS:** amounts falling due within one year

	2024	2023
	£	£
Housing loans (Note 15b)	354,493	335,374
Rents and service charges paid in advance	95,724	68,691
Other taxation and social security payable	18,397	10,979
Trade creditors	76,680	160,400
Deferred Capital Grant (Note 25)	161,012	161,012
Recycled Capital Grant Fund (Note 16)	-	77,101
Accruals and deferred income	101,708	60,571
	808,014	874,128

15. CREDITORS: amounts falling due after more than one year (a)

	2024	2023
	£	£
Housing loans 15(b)	6,553,813	5,135,414
Deferred Capital Grant (Note 25)	11,185,863	11,346,875
Recycled Capital Grant Fund (Note 16)	167,810	166,353
	17,907,486	16,648,642

Housing loans from Orchardbrook Limited, Unity Trust and Nationwide are secured by specific charges on the association's properties and are repayable at varying rates of interest by instalments. Using the best estimates available, the loans are repayable as follows: -

(b)

	2024	2023
	£	£
Within one year (Note 14)	354,493	335,374
Between one and two years	372,929	335,374
Between two and five years	1,473,755	1,429,739
In five years or more	4,707,129	3,370,301
Total loans due after one year	6,553,813	5,135,414

The Orchardbrook loan bears at interest rate of 9.97%, the Unity Trust loan had a variable rate with margins of 1.40%, the Nationwide loans bear interest rates varying between 0.75% - 2.62%, and three tranches bearing fixed rates in a range of 0.85% to 2.29%. At 31 March 2024, PCHA had £4,250,000 in undrawn and secured bank facilities with Unity Trust (2023: £6,000,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

16. RECYCLED CAPITAL GRANT FUND

	2024	2023
	£	£
Opening balance Inputs to fund:	243,454	102,152
Grant recycled	-	138,666
Interest accrued	4,092	2,636
Repayment of grant to the GLA	(79,736)	-
Closing balance	167,810	243,454
Amounts 3 years old or older where repayments may be required	77,101	77,101

17. REVENUE RESERVES

	£
At 1 April 2023 (Deficit) for the year	9,024,577 (26,288)
At 31 March 2024	8,998,289

18. SHARE CAPITAL

Allotted issued and fully paid (non-equity shares of £1 each)	£
At 1 April 2023 Shares issued Shares cancelled	17 2 (3)
At 31 March 2024	16

Each member of the Board except Karen Cooper holds one share of £1 in the Association. The shares issued to members do not qualify for dividend payments, are not repayable, and do not entitle the holder to anything on a winding up. All shares have equal voting rights.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

19. PENSION COSTS

The Association participates in the Social Housing Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 500 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The Scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The last completed triennial valuation of the scheme for funding purposes was carried out as at 30 September 2020. This valuation revealed a deficit of \pounds 1,560m. A Recovery Plan has been put in place with the aim of removing this deficit by 31 March 2028.

The Scheme is classified as a 'last man standing arrangement'. Therefore, the Association is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the Scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the Scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the Scheme.

For accounting purposes, a valuation of the scheme is carried out with effective dates of 30 September each year. The liability figures from this valuation are rolled forward for accounting year ends from the following 31 March to 29 February inclusive.

The latest accounting valuation was carried out with an effective date of 30 September 2022. The liability figures from this valuation were rolled forward for accounting year ends from the following 31 March 2023 to 29 February 2024 inclusive.

The liabilities are compared, at the relevant accounting date, with the company's fair share of the Scheme's total assets to calculate the company's net deficit or surplus.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

19. PENSION COSTS (continued)

Present Values of Defined Benefit Obligation, Fair Value of Assets and Defined Benefit Asset (Liability) 31 March 2024 31 March 2023

	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	(£'000s)	(£'000s)
Fair value of plan assets	1,355	1,364
Present value of defined benefit obligation	(1,672)	(1,683)
Surplus / (deficit) in plan	(317)	(319)
Unrecognised surplus	-	-
Defined benefit asset / (liability) to be recognised	(317)	(319)
Deferred tax	-	-
Net defined benefit asset / (liability) to be recognised	(317)	(319)

Reconciliation of The Impact of The Asset Ceiling

	Year Ending 31 March 2024 (£'000s)
Impact of asset ceiling at start of period	-
Effect of the asset ceiling included in net interest cost	-
Actuarial losses / (gains) on asset ceiling	-
Impact of asset ceiling at end of period	-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

19. PENSION COSTS (continued)

Reconciliation of Opening and Closing Balances of The Defined Benefit Obligation

	Year Ending
	31 March 2024 (£'000s)
Defined benefit obligation at start of period	1,683
Current service cost	-
Expenses	4
Interest expense	81
Member contributions	-
Actuarial losses / (gains) due to scheme experience	(4)
Actuarial losses / (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	(19)
Actuarial losses / (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	5
Benefits paid and expenses	(78)
Liabilities acquired in a business combination	-
Liabilities extinguished on settlements	-
Losses / (gains) on curtailments	-
Losses / (gains) due to benefit changes	-
Exchange rate changes	-
Defined benefit obligation at end of period	1,672

Reconciliation of Opening and Closing Balances of The Fair Value of Plan Assets

	Year Ending 31 March 2024 (£'000s)
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	1,364
Interest income	67
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain / (loss)	(70)
Contributions by the employer	72
Contributions by plan participants	-
Benefits paid and expenses	(78)
Assets acquired in a business combination	-
Assets distributed on settlements	-
Exchange rate changes	-
Fair value of plan assets at end of period	1,355

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2024 was (£3,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

PENSION COSTS (continued) 19.

Defined Benefit Costs Recognised in Statement of Comprehensive Income (SoCI)

	Year Ending 31 March 2024 (£'000s)
Current service cost	-
Expenses	4
Net interest expense	14
Losses / (gains) on business combinations	-
Losses / (gains) on settlements	-
Losses / (gains) on curtailments	-
Losses / (gains) due to benefit changes	-
Defined benefit costs recognised in Statement of Comprehensive Income (SoCI)	18

Defined Benefit Costs Recognised in Other Comprehensive Income

	Year Ending 31 March 2024 (£'000s)
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain / (loss)	(70)
Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain / (loss)	4
Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation – gain/ (loss)	19
Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation – gain / (loss)	(5)
Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus not being recognisable) – gain / (loss)	(52)
Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable	_
(excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	-
Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income – gain / (loss)	(52)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

19. PENSION COSTS (continued)

Assets

	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	(£'000s)	(£'000s)
Absolute Return	53	15
Alternative Risk Premia	43	3
Corporate Bond Fund	-	-
Credit Relative Value	44	51
Currency Hedging	(1)	3
Distressed Opportunities	48	41
Emerging Markets Debt	18	7
Index-linked and Over 15-year Gilts	-	-
Global Equity	135	25
High Yield	-	4
Infrastructure	137	156
Insurance-Linked Securities	7	34
Liability Driven Investment	552	629
Liquid Credit	-	-
Long Lease Property	9	41
Net Current Assets	2	4
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit	53	58
Opportunistic Credit	-	-
Cash	27	10
Private Debt	53	61
Property	54	59
Risk Sharing	79	101
Secured Income	41	62
Total assets	1,355	1,364

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investments in the employer's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by, the employer.

Key Assumptions

	31 March 2024 % per annum	31 March 2023 % per annum
Discount Rate	4.89%	4.89%
Inflation (RPI)	3.17%	3.20%
Inflation (CPI)	2.77%	2.72%
Salary Growth	3.77%	3.72%
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement		75% of maximum allowance

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2024 imply the following life expectancies:

	Life expectancy at age 65
	(Years)
Male retiring in 2024	20.5
Female retiring in 2024	23.0
Male retiring in 2044	21.8
Female retiring in 2044	24.4

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

20. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

2024 20	23
£ Capital expenditure that has been contracted for	£
but has not been provided for in the financial statements 1,975,679	-
Capital expenditure that has been authorised by the Board but has not yet been contracted for -	-
Capital Commitments will be incurred over the next:	
Less than one year 1,975,679	-
In one year or more but less than two years	-
In two years or more and less than five years -	-
In five years or more -	-
The Association expects these commitments to be	
financed with:	
Available cash reserves -	-
Social Housing Grant 720.000	-
Proceeds from the sale of properties -	-
Committed loan facilities 1,255,679	-

21. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There were no contingent liabilities at the Statement of Financial Position date (2023: none).

22. LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

The Association is incorporated under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014.

23. RELATED PARTIES

There have been no related party transactions in the year (2023: none).

24. TAXATION

By virtue of S.478 Corporation Tax Act 2010, the Association is exempt from Corporation Tax.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

25. DEFERRED CAPITAL GRANT

26.

JEFEKKED CAFII AL GKANI	2024	2023
	£	£
At start of the year	11,507,887	11,761,804
Released to RCGF in the year	-	(138,666)
Released on disposal in the year	-	45,760
Released to income in the year	(161,012)	(161,011)
At the end of the year	11,346,875	11,507,887
Amount due to be released < 1 year (Note 14)	161,012	161,012
Amount due to be released > 1 year (Note 15(a))	11,185,863	11,346,875
At the end of the year	11,346,875	11,507,887
The total accumulated government grant and financial	16,255,682	16,335,418
ssistance received or receivable at 31 March:	10,200,002	10,000,110
INANCIAL INSTRUMENTS		
	llows:	
	ollows: 2024	2023
he Association's financial instruments may be analysed as fo		2023 £
The Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for	2024	
he Association's financial instruments may be analysed as fo Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost	2024 £	£
'he Association's financial instruments may be analysed as fo Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost	2024	
The Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents	2024 £	£
The Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents Financial assets measured at amortised cost	2024 £	£
he Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents Financial assets measured at amortised cost Rent and Service Charge Debtors	2024 £ 808,547	£ 1,321,244
The Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents Financial assets measured at amortised cost Rent and Service Charge Debtors Total financial assets	2024 £ 808,547 142,044	£ 1,321,244 131,480
The Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents Financial assets measured at amortised cost Rent and Service Charge Debtors Total financial assets Financial liabilities Financial liabilities	2024 £ 808,547 142,044	£ 1,321,244 131,480 1,452,724
The Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents Financial assets measured at amortised cost Rent and Service Charge Debtors Total financial assets Financial liabilities Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost Trade Creditors	2024 £ 808,547 142,044 950,591 	£ 1,321,244 131,480 1,452,724 160,400
The Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents Financial assets measured at amortised cost Rent and Service Charge Debtors Fotal financial assets Financial liabilities Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost Trade Creditors Other Creditors	2024 £ 808,547 142,044 950,591 76,680 95,724	£ 1,321,244 131,480 1,452,724 160,400 68,691
The Association's financial instruments may be analysed as for Financial assets Financial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents Financial assets measured at amortised cost Rent and Service Charge Debtors Total financial assets Financial liabilities Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost Trade Creditors Other Creditors Housing Loans Payable	2024 £ 808,547 142,044 950,591 	£ 1,321,244 131,480 1,452,724 160,400
Tinancial assets Tinancial assets measured at cost Cash and Cash Equivalents Tinancial assets measured at amortised cost Cash and Service Charge Debtors Total financial assets Tinancial liabilities Tinancial liabilities measured at amortised cost Creditors Tinancial liabilities measured at amortised cost Tinancial liabilities Tinancial liabilities Tinancial liabilities Tinancial liabilities Tinancial liabilities Tinancial liabilities	2024 £ 808,547 142,044 950,591 76,680 95,724	£ 1,321,244 131,480 1,452,724 160,400 68,691

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

27. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 1 April 2023	Cash Flows	Non-Cash Movements	At 31 March 2024
	£	£	£	£
Cash and Cash Equivalents Housing Loans Due in One Year	1,321,244 (335,374)	(512,697)	(19,119)	808,547 (354,493)
Housing Loans Due After One Year	(5,135,414)	(1,437,517)	19,119	(6,553,812)
	(4,149,544)	(1,950,214)	-	(6,099,758)

28. CONTINGENT LIABILITY – SOCIAL HOUSING PENSION SCHEME

PCHA has been notified by the Trustee of the Scheme that it has performed a review of the changes made to the Scheme's benefits over the years and the result is that there is uncertainty surrounding some of these changes. The Trustee has been advised to seek clarification from the Court on these items. This process is ongoing, and the matter is unlikely to be resolved before the end of 2024 at the earliest. It is recognised that this could potentially impact the value of Scheme liabilities, but until Court directions are received, it is not possible to calculate the impact of this issue, particularly on an individual employer basis, with any accuracy at this time. No adjustment has been made in these financial statements in respect of this potential issue.

29. EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

On 1 July 2024 PCHA entered a contract with the London Borough of Bromley ("LBB") to provide accommodation management services for general needs and temporary accommodation stock that LBB own and will develop over the duration of the contract. The contract is for a 10-year period in respect of general needs stock and a 5-year period for temporary accommodation with a possible extension for a further 5 years in both cases. PCHA will charge a management fee based on an agreed price per property for general needs stock and an agreed annual charge for temporary accommodation on a single site.

At the commencement of the contract, PCHA will be managing 149 general needs and 62 temporary accommodation units. It is anticipated that the management fees for the 2024/25 financial year will be in the region of £1.2million.